## College Algebra

This course covers the topics shown below.
Students navigate learning paths based on their level of readiness. Institutional users may customize the scope and sequence to meet curricular needs.

Curriculum (538 topics + 424 additional topics)

- Algebra and Geometry Review (126 topics)
- Real Numbers and Algebraic Expressions (13 topics)
- Signed fraction addition or subtraction: Basic
- Signed fraction subtraction involving double negation
- Signed fraction multiplication: Basic
- Signed fraction division
- Computing the distance between two integers on a number line
- Exponents and integers: Problem type 1
- Exponents and signed fractions
- Order of operations with integers

Evaluating a linear expression: Integer multiplication with addition or subtraction
Evaluating a quadratic expression: Integers
Distributive property: Integer coefficients
Using distribution and combining like terms to simplify: Univariate

- Using distribution with double negation and combining like terms to simplify: Multivariate
- Exponents (20 topics)

Introduction to the product rule of exponents
Product rule with positive exponents: Univariate
Product rule with positive exponents: Multivariate
Introduction to the power of a power rule of exponents
Introduction to the power of a product rule of exponents
Power rules with positive exponents: Multivariate products
Power rules with positive exponents: Multivariate quotients
Simplifying a ratio of multivariate monomials: Basic
Introduction to the quotient rule of exponents
Simplifying a ratio of univariate monomials
Quotient of expressions involving exponents
Evaluating expressions with exponents of zero
Evaluating an expression with a negative exponent: Whole number base
Evaluating an expression with a negative exponent: Positive fraction base
Evaluating an expression with a negative exponent: Negative integer base
Rewriting an algebraic expression without a negative exponent
Introduction to the product rule with negative exponents
Quotient rule with negative exponents: Problem type 1
Power of a power rule with negative exponents

- Power rules with negative exponents
- Polynomial Expressions (14 topics)

Degree and leading coefficient of a univariate polynomial
Simplifying a sum or difference of two univariate polynomials
Multiplying a univariate polynomial by a monomial with a positive coefficient
Multiplying a univariate polynomial by a monomial with a negative coefficient
Multiplying a multivariate polynomial by a monomial
Multiplying binomials with leading coefficients of 1
Multiplying binomials with leading coefficients greater than 1
Multiplying binomials in two variables
Multiplying conjugate binomials: Univariate
Squaring a binomial: Univariate

- Squaring a binomial: Multivariate
- Multiplying binomials with negative coefficients
- Multiplication involving binomials and trinomials in one variable
- Multiplication involving binomials and trinomials in two variables
- Factoring Polynomials (18 topics)
- Greatest common factor of 2 numbers

Factoring a linear binomial
Introduction to the GCF of two monomials
Greatest common factor of three univariate monomials
Greatest common factor of two multivariate monomials
Factoring out a monomial from a polynomial: Univariate
Factoring out a monomial from a polynomial: Multivariate
Factoring out a binomial from a polynomial: GCF factoring, basic
Factoring a univariate polynomial by grouping: Problem type 1
Factoring a quadratic with leading coefficient 1
Factoring out a constant before factoring a quadratic
Factoring a quadratic with leading coefficient greater than 1: Problem type 1
Factoring a quadratic with leading coefficient greater than 1: Problem type 2
Factoring a quadratic with a negative leading coefficient
Factoring a perfect square trinomial with leading coefficient 1
Factoring a difference of squares in one variable: Basic
Factoring a difference of squares in one variable: Advanced
Factoring a product of a quadratic trinomial and a monomial

- Rational Expressions (28 topics)

Restriction on a variable in a denominator: Linear
Simplifying a ratio of factored polynomials: Linear factors
Simplifying a ratio of polynomials using GCF factoring
Simplifying a ratio of polynomials by factoring a quadratic with leading coefficient 1
Simplifying a ratio of polynomials: Problem type 1
Multiplying rational expressions made up of linear expressions
Multiplying rational expressions involving quadratics with leading coefficients of 1
Dividing rational expressions involving linear expressions
Dividing rational expressions involving quadratics with leading coefficients of 1
Least common multiple of 2 numbers
Least common multiple of 3 numbers
Introduction to the LCM of two monomials
Finding the LCD of rational expressions with linear denominators: Relatively prime
Writing equivalent rational expressions with polynomial denominators
Introduction to adding fractions with variables and common denominators
Adding rational expressions with common denominators and monomial numerators
Adding rational expressions with common denominators and binomial numerators
Adding rational expressions with common denominators and GCF factoring
Adding rational expressions with common denominators and quadratic factoring
Adding rational expressions with different denominators and a single occurrence of a variable
Adding rational expressions with denominators $a x$ and $b x$ : Basic
Adding rational expressions with denominators ax and bx: Advanced
Adding rational expressions with linear denominators without common factors: Basic
Complex fraction without variables: Problem type 1
Complex fraction without variables: Problem type 2
Complex fraction involving univariate monomials
Complex fraction: GCF factoring
Complex fraction made of sums involving rational expressions: Problem type 1

- Perfect Squares and nth Roots (7 topics)

Square root of a rational perfect square
Square roots of perfect squares with signs
Introduction to simplifying a radical expression with an even exponent
Square root of a perfect square monomial
Introduction to solving an absolute value equation
Cube root of an integer

- Finding $\mathrm{n}^{\text {th }}$ roots of perfect $\mathrm{n}^{\text {th }}$ powers with signs
- Rational Exponents (4 topics)

Converting between radical form and exponent form
Rational exponents: Unit fraction exponents and whole number bases
Rational exponents: Non-unit fraction exponent with a whole number base
Rational exponents: Negative exponents and fractional bases

- Radical Expressions (19 topics)
- Simplifying the square root of a whole number less than 100

Simplifying a radical expression with an even exponent
Introduction to simplifying a radical expression with an odd exponent
Simplifying a radical expression with an odd exponent
Simplifying a higher root of a whole number
Introduction to square root addition or subtraction
Square root addition or subtraction
Introduction to square root multiplication
Square root multiplication: Basic
Square root multiplication: Advanced
Introduction to simplifying a product of radical expressions: Univariate
Introduction to simplifying a product involving square roots using the distributive property
Simplifying a product involving square roots using the distributive property: Basic
Simplifying a product involving square roots using the distributive property: Advanced
Simplifying a quotient of square roots
Simplifying a quotient involving a sum or difference with a square root

- Rationalizing a denominator: Quotient involving square roots
- Rationalizing a denominator: Square root of a fraction
- Rationalizing a denominator using conjugates: Integer numerator
- Geometry (3 topics)

Volume of a rectangular prism
Introduction to the Pythagorean Theorem
Pythagorean Theorem

- Equations and Inequalities (97 topics)
- Linear Equations and Applications (28 topics)

Additive property of equality with signed fractions
Multiplicative property of equality with signed fractions
Solving a multi-step equation given in fractional form
Solving a linear equation with several occurrences of the variable: Variables on the same side and distribution
Solving a linear equation with several occurrences of the variable: Variables on both sides and distribution
Solving a linear equation with several occurrences of the variable: Variables on both sides and two distributions
Solving a linear equation with several occurrences of the variable: Fractional forms with monomial numerators
Solving a two-step equation with signed fractions
Solving a linear equation with several occurrences of the variable: Variables on both sides and fractional coefficients
Solving a linear equation with several occurrences of the variable: Fractional forms with binomial numerators
Solving equations with zero, one, or infinitely many solutions
Solving a proportion of the form $(x+a) / b=c / d$
Solving for a variable in terms of other variables using addition or subtraction: Basic
Solving for a variable in terms of other variables using addition or subtraction: Advanced
Solving for a variable in terms of other variables using multiplication or division: Basic
Solving for a variable in terms of other variables using multiplication or division: Advanced
Solving for a variable in terms of other variables using addition or subtraction with division
Solving for a variable inside parentheses in terms of other variables
Solving for a variable in terms of other variables in a linear equation with fractions
Translating a sentence into a one-step equation

- Translating a sentence into a multi-step equation
- Solving a word problem with two unknowns using a linear equation
- Solving a decimal word problem using a linear equation of the form $A x+B=C$
- Solving a word problem with three unknowns using a linear equation

Solving a one-step word problem using the formula $d=r t$

- Solving a distance, rate, time problem using a linear equation
- Finding the perimeter or area of a rectangle given one of these values
- Finding the sale price given the original price and percent discount
- Absolute Value Equations (4 topics)
- Solving an absolute value equation: Problem type 1
- Solving an absolute value equation: Problem type 2
- Solving an absolute value equation: Problem type 3
- Solving an absolute value equation: Problem type 4
- Linear Inequalities and Applications (11 topics)
- Translating a sentence into a one-step inequality
- Writing an inequality for a real-world situation
- Graphing a linear inequality on the number line
- Graphing a compound inequality on the number line
- Set-builder and interval notation

Identifying solutions to a two-step linear inequality in one variable
Solving a two-step linear inequality: Problem type 1
Solving a two-step linear inequality: Problem type 2
Solving a linear inequality with multiple occurrences of the variable: Problem type 1

- Solving a compound linear inequality: Graph solution, basic
- Solving a decimal word problem using a two-step linear inequality
- Absolute Value Inequalities (5 topics)
- Solving an absolute value inequality: Problem type 1
- Solving an absolute value inequality: Problem type 2
- Solving an absolute value inequality: Problem type 3
- Solving an absolute value inequality: Problem type 4
- Solving an absolute value inequality: Problem type 5
- Rational Equations that Simplify to Linear (8 topics)
- Solving a rational equation that simplifies to linear: Denominator $x$
- Solving a rational equation that simplifies to linear: Denominator $x+a$
- Solving a rational equation that simplifies to linear: Denominators $a, x$, or ax
- Solving a rational equation that simplifies to linear: Denominators ax and bx
- Solving a rational equation that simplifies to linear: Like binomial denominators
- Solving a rational equation that simplifies to linear: Unlike binomial denominators
- Solving for a variable in terms of other variables in a rational equation: Problem type 1
- Solving for a variable in terms of other variables in a rational equation: Problem type 2
- Complex Numbers (6 topics)
- Using $i$ to rewrite square roots of negative numbers
- Simplifying a product and quotient involving square roots of negative numbers
- Adding or subtracting complex numbers
- Multiplying complex numbers
- Dividing complex numbers
- Simplifying a power of $i$
- Quadratic Equations (20 topics)
- Solving an equation written in factored form

Finding the roots of a quadratic equation of the form $a x^{2}+b x=0$
Finding the roots of a quadratic equation with leading coefficient 1
Finding the roots of a quadratic equation with leading coefficient greater than 1
Solving a quadratic equation needing simplification

- Roots of a product of polynomials

Writing a quadratic equation given the roots and the leading coefficient

- Solving a word problem using a quadratic equation with rational roots

Solving an equation of the form $x^{2}=$ a using the square root property
Solving a quadratic equation using the square root property: Exact answers, basic
Solving a quadratic equation using the square root property: Exact answers, advanced

- Completing the square

Solving a quadratic equation by completing the square: Exact answers

- Applying the quadratic formula: Exact answers
- Applying the quadratic formula: Decimal answers
- Solving a quadratic equation with complex roots
- Discriminant of a quadratic equation
- Solving a word problem using a quadratic equation with irrational roots

Solving an equation using the odd-root property: Problem type 1

- Solving an equation using the odd-root property: Problem type 2
- Rational Equations that Simplify to Quadratic (5 topics)
- Restriction on a variable in a denominator: Quadratic

Solving a rational equation that simplifies to linear: Factorable quadratic denominator

- Solving a rational equation that simplifies to quadratic: Denominator $x$

Solving a rational equation that simplifies to quadratic: Binomial denominators, constant numerators

- Solving a rational equation that simplifies to quadratic: Binomial denominators and numerators
- Radical Equations (10 topics)
- Introduction to solving a radical equation

Solving a radical equation that simplifies to a linear equation: One radical, basic
Solving a radical equation that simplifies to a linear equation: One radical, advanced
Solving a radical equation that simplifies to a linear equation: Two radicals
Solving a radical equation that simplifies to a quadratic equation: One radical, basic
Solving a radical equation that simplifies to a quadratic equation: One radical, advanced

- Algebraic symbol manipulation with radicals
- Solving an equation with a root index greater than 2: Problem type 1

Solving an equation with a root index greater than 2: Problem type 2
Solving an equation that can be written in quadratic form: Problem type 1

- Graphs and Functions (138 topics)
- The Coordinate Plane, Distance, and Midpoint (7 topics)
- Reading a point in the coordinate plane
- Plotting a point in the coordinate plane

Table for a linear equation
Distance between two points in the plane: Exact answers
Midpoint of a line segment in the plane

- Identifying solutions to a linear equation in two variables
- Finding a solution to a linear equation in two variables
- Graphs of Equations (16 topics)

Graphing a linear equation of the form $y=m x$
Graphing a line given its equation in slope-intercept form: Integer slope
Graphing a line given its equation in slope-intercept form: Fractional slope
Graphing a line given its equation in standard form
Graphing a vertical or horizontal line
Finding $x$ - and $y$-intercepts given the graph of a line on a grid
Finding $x$ - and $y$-intercepts of a line given the equation: Basic
Finding $x$ - and $y$-intercepts of a line given the equation: Advanced
Graphing a line by first finding its $x$ - and $y$-intercepts
Finding intercepts of a nonlinear function given its graph
Finding $x$ - and $y$-intercepts of the graph of a nonlinear equation
Graphing an absolute value equation of the form $y=A|x|$
Graphing a parabola of the form $y=a x^{2}$
Graphing a parabola of the form $y=a x^{2}+c$
Graphing a cubic function of the form $y=a x^{3}$
Determining if graphs have symmetry with respect to the $x$-axis, $y$-axis, or origin

- Slope and Equations of Lines (18 topics)
- Finding slope given the graph of a line on a grid

Finding slope given two points on the line
Finding the slope of horizontal and vertical lines
Graphing a line given its slope and y-intercept

- Graphing a line through a given point with a given slope
- Finding the slope and $y$-intercept of a line given its equation in the form $y=m x+b$
- Finding the slope and $y$-intercept of a line given its equation in the form $A x+B y=C$
- Graphing a line by first finding its slope and y-intercept
- Writing an equation of a line given its slope and y-intercept

Writing an equation in slope-intercept form given the slope and a point
Finding the slope and a point on a line given its equation in point-slope form

- Writing an equation in point-slope form given the slope and a point
- Writing an equation of a line given the $y$-intercept and another point
- Writing the equation of the line through two given points

Writing the equations of vertical and horizontal lines through a given point
Finding slopes of lines parallel and perpendicular to a line given in slope-intercept form
Finding slopes of lines parallel and perpendicular to a line given in the form $\mathrm{Ax}+\mathrm{By}=\mathrm{C}$
Writing equations of lines parallel and perpendicular to a given line through a point

- Linear Applications (5 topics)
- Writing and evaluating a function that models a real-world situation: Advanced
- Writing an equation and drawing its graph to model a real-world situation: Advanced

Finding the initial amount and rate of change given a graph of a linear function
Interpreting the parameters of a linear function that models a real-world situation
Application problem with a linear function: Finding a coordinate given two points

- Circles (6 topics)
- Identifying the center and radius to graph a circle given its equation in standard form
- Identifying the center and radius to graph a circle given its equation in general form: Basic

Writing the equation of a circle centered at the origin given its radius or a point on the circle
Writing an equation of a circle given its center and radius or diameter
Writing an equation of a circle given its center and a point on the circle

- Writing an equation of a circle given the endpoints of a diameter
- Functions (26 topics)
- Identifying functions from relations

Vertical line test
Table for a linear function
Evaluating functions: Linear and quadratic or cubic
Evaluating a rational function: Problem type 1
Evaluating a rational function: Problem type 2
Table for a square root function
Evaluating a cube root function
Evaluating functions: Absolute value, rational, radical
Evaluating a piecewise-defined function
Variable expressions as inputs of functions: Problem type 1
Variable expressions as inputs of functions: Problem type 2
Variable expressions as inputs of functions: Problem type 3
Domain and range from ordered pairs
Domain of a rational function: Excluded values
Domain of a rational function: Interval notation
Domain of a square root function: Basic
Domain of a square root function: Advanced
Finding the domain of a fractional function involving radicals
Determining whether an equation defines a function: Basic
Determining whether an equation defines a function: Advanced

- Finding outputs of a one-step function that models a real-world situation: Function notation

Finding outputs of a two-step function with decimals that models a real-world situation: Function notation
Finding inputs and outputs of a two-step function that models a real-world situation: Function notation
Finding a difference quotient for a linear or quadratic function
Finding a difference quotient for a rational function

- Graphs of Functions (28 topics)
- Finding an output of a function from its graph

Finding inputs and outputs of a function from its graph
Domain and range from the graph of a discrete relation
Domain and range from the graph of a continuous function

Domain and range from the graph of a piecewise function
Finding where a function is increasing, decreasing, or constant given the graph

- Finding where a function is increasing, decreasing, or constant given the graph: Interval notation

Finding local maxima and minima of a function given the graph
Finding the absolute maximum and minimum of a function given the graph
Finding values and intervals where the graph of a function is zero, positive, or negative
Graphing a function of the form $f(x)=a x+b$ : Integer slope
Graphing a function of the form $f(x)=a x+b$ : Fractional slope
Graphing an absolute value equation in the plane: Basic
Graphing an absolute value equation in the plane: Advanced
Graphing a function of the form $f(x)=a x^{2}$
Graphing a function of the form $f(x)=a x^{2}+c$
Graphing a parabola of the form $y=(x-h)^{2}+k$
Graphing a square root function: Problem type 1
Graphing a square root function: Problem type 2
Matching parent graphs with their equations
Graphing a piecewise-defined function: Problem type 1
Graphing a piecewise-defined function: Problem type 2
Graphing a piecewise-defined function: Problem type 3
Even and odd functions: Problem type 1
Even and odd functions: Problem type 2
Finding the average rate of change of a function
Finding the average rate of change of a function given its graph
Word problem involving average rate of change

- Transformations (13 topics)
- Translating the graph of a parabola: One step

Translating the graph of a parabola: Two steps
How the leading coefficient affects the shape of a parabola
Translating the graph of an absolute value function: One step
Translating the graph of an absolute value function: Two steps
Writing an equation for a function after a vertical translation
Translating the graph of a function: One step
Translating the graph of a function: Two steps
Transforming the graph of a function by reflecting over an axis
Transforming the graph of a function by shrinking or stretching
Transforming the graph of a function using more than one transformation
Transforming the graph of a quadratic, cubic, square root, or absolute value function
Writing an equation for a function after a vertical and horizontal translation

- Combining Functions; Composite Functions; Inverse Functions (19 topics)

Sum, difference, and product of two functions
Quotient of two functions: Basic
Quotient of two functions: Advanced
Combining functions: Advanced
Introduction to the composition of two functions
Composition of two functions: Basic
Composition of a function with itself
Expressing a function as a composition of two functions
Composition of two functions: Advanced
Composition of two rational functions
Word problem involving composition of two functions
Horizontal line test
Determining whether two functions are inverses of each other
Inverse functions: Linear, discrete
Inverse functions: Quadratic, square root
Inverse functions: Cubic, cube root
Inverse functions: Rational
Graphing the inverse of a function given its graph
Finding, evaluating, and interpreting an inverse function for a given linear relationship

- Polynomial and Rational Functions (63 topics)
- Quadratic Functions (16 topics)
- Finding the vertex, intercepts, and axis of symmetry from the graph of a parabola

Graphing a parabola of the form $y=x^{2}+b x+c$

- Graphing a parabola of the form $y=a(x-h)^{2}+k$

Graphing a parabola of the form $y=a x^{2}+b x+c$ : Integer coefficients
Finding the zeros of a quadratic function given its equation
Using a graphing calculator to find the zeros of a quadratic function
Writing a quadratic function given its zeros
Finding the x-intercept(s) and the vertex of a parabola
Using a graphing calculator to find the $x$-intercept(s) and vertex of a quadratic function
Rewriting a quadratic function to find its vertex and sketch its graph
Finding the maximum or minimum of a quadratic function
Word problem involving the maximum or minimum of a quadratic function
Word problem involving optimizing area by using a quadratic function
Domain and range from the graph of a quadratic function
Range of a quadratic function
Writing the equation of a quadratic function given its graph

- Polynomial Functions (10 topics)
- Finding zeros of a polynomial function written in factored form

Finding zeros and their multiplicities given a polynomial function written in factored form
Finding a polynomial of a given degree with given zeros: Real zeros
Finding $x$ - and $y$-intercepts given a polynomial function
Determining the end behavior of the graph of a polynomial function
Determining end behavior and intercepts to graph a polynomial function
Matching graphs with polynomial functions
Inferring properties of a polynomial function from its graph
Using a graphing calculator to find local extrema of a polynomial function
Using a graphing calculator to solve a word problem involving a local extremum of a polynomial function

- Division of Polynomials; Remainder and Factor Theorems (6 topics)

Polynomial long division: Problem type 1
Polynomial long division: Problem type 2
Polynomial long division: Problem type 3
Synthetic division
Using the remainder theorem to evaluate a polynomial
The Factor Theorem

- Real Zeros of Polynomial Functions (7 topics)
- Using a given zero to write a polynomial as a product of linear factors: Real zeros
- Finding all possible rational zeros using the rational zeros theorem: Problem type 1

Finding all possible rational zeros using the rational zeros theorem: Problem type 2
Using the rational zeros theorem to find all zeros of a polynomial: Rational zeros
Using the rational zeros theorem to find all zeros of a polynomial: Irrational zeros
Using a graphing calculator to find zeros of a polynomial function

- Using a graphing calculator to solve a word problem involving a polynomial of degree 3
- Complex Zeros of Polynomials Functions (4 topics)

Multiplying expressions involving complex conjugates
Finding a polynomial of a given degree with given zeros: Complex zeros
Using a given zero to write a polynomial as a product of linear factors: Complex zeros
Using the rational zeros theorem to find all zeros of a polynomial: Complex zeros

- Rational Functions (12 topics)

Finding the intercepts, asymptotes, domain, and range from the graph of a rational function

- Finding the asymptotes of a rational function: Constant over linear

Finding the asymptotes of a rational function: Linear over linear
Finding horizontal and vertical asymptotes of a rational function: Quadratic numerator or denominator
Finding the asymptotes of a rational function: Quadratic over linear
Graphing a rational function: Constant over linear

- Graphing a rational function: Linear over linear
- Transforming the graph of a rational function
- Graphing a rational function: Quadratic over linear
- Matching graphs with rational functions: Two vertical asymptotes
- Graphing a rational function with more than one vertical asymptote

Using a graphing calculator to solve a word problem involving a local extremum of a rational function

- Polynomial and Rational Inequalities (8 topics)
- Solving a quadratic inequality written in factored form

Solving a quadratic inequality
Solving a polynomial inequality: Problem type 1
Solving a polynomial inequality: Problem type 2
Solving a polynomial inequality: Problem type 3
Solving a polynomial inequality: Problem type 4

- Solving a rational inequality: Problem type 1
- Solving a rational inequality: Problem type 2
- Exponential and Logarithmic Functions (50 topics)
- Graphing Exponential Functions (8 topics)
- Table for an exponential function
- Graphing an exponential function and its asymptote: $f(x)=b^{x}$

Graphing an exponential function and its asymptote: $f(x)=a(b)^{x}$
Graphing an exponential function and its asymptote: $f(x)=b^{-x}$ or $f(x)=-b^{a x}$
Translating the graph of an exponential function
The graph, domain, and range of an exponential function

- Transforming the graph of a natural exponential function
- Graphing an exponential function and its asymptote: $f(x)=a(e)^{x-b}+c$
- Applications of Exponential Functions (7 topics)
- Using a calculator to evaluate exponential expressions

Evaluating an exponential function that models a real-world situation
Using a calculator to evaluate exponential expressions involving base e
Evaluating an exponential function with base e that models a real-world situation
Introduction to compound interest
Finding a final amount in a word problem on exponential growth or decay
Finding the final amount in a word problem on compound interest

- Logarithmic Functions (9 topics)

Using a calculator to evaluate natural and common logarithmic expressions
Converting between logarithmic and exponential equations
Converting between natural logarithmic and exponential equations
Evaluating logarithmic expressions
Solving an equation of the form $\log _{b} a=c$
Translating the graph of a logarithmic function
Graphing a logarithmic function: Basic
The graph, domain, and range of a logarithmic function

- Domain of a logarithmic function: Advanced
- Properties of Logarithms (6 topics)

Basic properties of logarithms
Using properties of logarithms to evaluate expressions

- Expanding a logarithmic expression: Problem type 1

Expanding a logarithmic expression: Problem type 2
Writing an expression as a single logarithm
Change of base for logarithms: Problem type 1

- Logarithmic and Exponential Equations (10 topics)

Solving a multi-step equation involving a single logarithm: Problem type 1
Solving a multi-step equation involving a single logarithm: Problem type 2
Solving a multi-step equation involving natural logarithms
Solving an equation involving logarithms on both sides: Problem type 1

- Solving an equation involving logarithms on both sides: Problem type 2
- Solving an exponential equation by finding common bases: Linear exponents
- Solving an exponential equation by using logarithms: Decimal answers, basic
- Solving an exponential equation by using natural logarithms: Decimal answers
- Solving an exponential equation by using logarithms: Decimal answers, advanced
- Solving an exponential equation by using logarithms: Exact answers in logarithmic form
- Applications (10 topics)
- Finding the time to reach a limit in a word problem on exponential growth or decay
- Finding the time in a word problem on compound interest
- Finding the time given an exponential function with base e that models a real-world situation
- Finding the final amount in a word problem on continuous compound interest
- Finding the initial amount in a word problem on continuous compound interest
- Finding the final amount in a word problem on continuous exponential growth or decay
- Finding the rate or time in a word problem on continuous exponential growth or decay

Finding half-life or doubling time

- Writing and evaluating a function modeling continuous exponential growth or decay given doubling time or half-life

Writing and evaluating a function modeling continuous exponential growth or decay given two outputs

- Systems of Equations and Matrices (40 topics)
- Systems of Linear Equations in Two Variables (9 topics)
- Identifying solutions to a system of linear equations
- Classifying systems of linear equations from graphs
- Graphically solving a system of linear equations
- Using a graphing calculator to solve a system of linear equations: Basic

Solving a system of linear equations using substitution
Solving a system of linear equations using elimination with addition

- Solving a system of linear equations using elimination with multiplication and addition
- Solving a system of linear equations with fractional coefficients
- Solving a $2 \times 2$ system of linear equations that is inconsistent or consistent dependent
- Applications of Systems of Linear Equations in Two Variables (5 topics)
- Interpreting the graphs of two functions

Solving a word problem involving a sum and another basic relationship using a system of linear equations

- Solving a word problem using a system of linear equations of the form $A x+B y=C$
- Solving a value mixture problem using a system of linear equations
- Solving a distance, rate, time problem using a system of linear equations
- Systems of Linear Equations in Three Variables (5 topics)
- Introduction to solving a $3 \times 3$ system of linear equations
- Solving a $3 \times 3$ system of linear equations: Problem type 1

Solving a $3 \times 3$ system of linear equations: Problem type 2

- Solving a word problem using a $3 \times 3$ system of linear equations: Problem type 1
- Solving a word problem using a $3 \times 3$ system of linear equations: Problem type 2
- Operations with Matrices (10 topics)
- Scalar multiplication of a matrix
- Addition or subtraction of matrices

Linear combination of matrices

- Squaring and multiplying $2 \times 2$ matrices
- Multiplication of matrices: Basic

Word problem involving multiplication of matrices
Finding the inverse of a $2 \times 2$ matrix
Finding the inverse of a $3 \times 3$ matrix
Finding the determinant of a $2 \times 2$ matrix

- Finding the determinant of a $3 \times 3$ matrix
- Using Matrices to Solve Systems of Equations (7 topics)
- Completing Gauss-Jordan elimination with a $2 \times 2$ matrix

Gauss-Jordan elimination with a $2 \times 2$ matrix
Writing solutions to $3 \times 3$ systems of linear equations from augmented matrices

- Completing Gauss-Jordan elimination with a 3x3 matrix
- Finding the inverse of a matrix to solve a $2 \times 2$ system of linear equations
- Using Cramer's rule to solve a $2 \times 2$ system of linear equations
- Using Cramer's rule to solve a $3 \times 3$ system of linear equations
- Partial Fraction Decomposition (4 topics)
- Introduction to partial fraction decomposition with distinct linear factors

Partial fraction decomposition with distinct linear factors
Partial fraction decomposition with repeated linear factors

- Partial fraction decomposition with an irreducible quadratic factor
- Conic Sections (24 topics)
- Parabolas (9 topics)
- Graphing a parabola of the form $y^{2}=a x$ or $x^{2}=a y$
- Graphing a parabola of the form $x=a(y-k)^{2}+h$ or $y=a(x-h)^{2}+k$

Graphing a parabola of the form $a y^{2}+b y+c x+d=0$ or $a x^{2}+b x+c y+d=0$

- Writing an equation of a parabola given the vertex and the focus

Writing an equation of a parabola given the focus and the directrix
Finding the vertex, focus, directrix, and axis of symmetry of a parabola
Finding the focus of a parabola of the form $a y^{2}+b y+c x+d=0$ or $a x^{2}+b x+c y+d=0$
Writing an equation of a parabola given its graph

- Word problem involving a parabola
- Ellipses (7 topics)

Graphing an ellipse given its equation in standard form
Graphing an ellipse centered at the origin: $A x^{2}+B y^{2}=C$
Graphing an ellipse given its equation in general form
Finding the center, vertices, and foci of an ellipse
Finding the foci of an ellipse given its equation in general form
Writing an equation of an ellipse given the center, an endpoint of an axis, and the length of the other axis
Word problem involving an ellipse

- Hyperbolas (8 topics)
- Graphing a hyperbola given its equation in standard form

Graphing a hyperbola centered at the origin: $\mathrm{Ax}^{2}+\mathrm{By}^{2}=\mathrm{C}$
Graphing a hyperbola given its equation in general form
Finding the center, vertices, foci, and asymptotes of a hyperbola
Finding the foci of a hyperbola given its equation in general form
Writing an equation of a hyperbola given the foci and the vertices
Writing an equation of a hyperbola given the foci and the asymptotes: Basic
Classifying conics given their equations

- Other Topics Available(*) (424 additional topics)
- Algebra and Geometry Review (160 topics)
- Fractional position on a number line
- Plotting rational numbers on a number line
- Ordering integers
- Estimating a square root

Ordering real numbers
Identifying numbers as integers or non-integers
Identifying numbers as rational or irrational
Signed fraction addition or subtraction: Advanced

- Addition and subtraction of 3 fractions involving signs

Signed fraction multiplication: Advanced
Operations with absolute value: Problem type 2
Exponents and integers: Problem type 2
Order of operations with integers and exponents

- Evaluating a linear expression: Signed fraction multiplication with addition or subtraction

Converting between temperatures in Fahrenheit and Celsius
Properties of addition
Properties of real numbers
Identifying properties used to simplify an algebraic expression
Understanding the product rule of exponents
Ordering numbers with positive exponents
Understanding the power rules of exponents
Power and product rules with positive exponents
Simplifying a ratio of multivariate monomials: Advanced
Power and quotient rules with positive exponents
Ordering numbers with negative exponents
Product rule with negative exponents
Quotient rule with negative exponents: Problem type 2
Power and quotient rules with negative exponents: Problem type 1
Power and quotient rules with negative exponents: Problem type 2
Power, product, and quotient rules with negative exponents
Scientific notation with positive exponent
Scientific notation with negative exponent
Converting between scientific notation and standard form in a real-world situation
Multiplying numbers written in scientific notation: Basic
Multiplying numbers written in scientific notation: Advanced
Multiplying numbers written in decimal form or scientific notation in a real-world situation
Dividing numbers written in scientific notation: Basic
Dividing numbers written in scientific notation: Advanced
Finding the scale factor between numbers given in scientific notation in a real-world situation
Degree of a multivariate polynomial
Simplifying a sum or difference of three univariate polynomials
Simplifying a sum or difference of multivariate polynomials
Multiplying conjugate binomials: Multivariate
Prime numbers
Prime factorization
Factoring a univariate polynomial by grouping: Problem type 2
Factoring a multivariate polynomial by grouping: Problem type 1
Factoring a multivariate polynomial by grouping: Problem type 2
Factoring a quadratic in two variables with leading coefficient 1
Factoring a quadratic with leading coefficient greater than 1: Problem type 3
Factoring a quadratic by the ac-method
Factoring a quadratic in two variables with leading coefficient greater than 1
Factoring a perfect square trinomial with leading coefficient greater than 1
Factoring a perfect square trinomial in two variables
Factoring a difference of squares in two variables
Factoring a polynomial involving a GCF and a difference of squares: Univariate
Factoring a polynomial involving a GCF and a difference of squares: Multivariate
Factoring with repeated use of the difference of squares formula
Factoring a sum or difference of two cubes
Factoring out binomials from a polynomial: GCF factoring, advanced
Using substitution to factor polynomials
Simplifying a ratio of factored polynomials: Factors with exponents
Simplifying a ratio of linear polynomials: $1,-1$, and no simplification
Simplifying a ratio of polynomials: Problem type 2
Simplifying a ratio of polynomials: Problem type 3
Simplifying a ratio of multivariate polynomials
Multiplying rational expressions involving multivariate monomials
Multiplying rational expressions involving quadratics with leading coefficients greater than 1
Multiplying rational expressions involving multivariate quadratics
Dividing rational expressions involving multivariate monomials
Dividing rational expressions involving quadratics with leading coefficients greater than 1
Dividing rational expressions involving multivariate quadratics
Multiplication and division of 3 rational expressions
Least common multiple of two monomials
Finding the LCD of rational expressions with linear denominators: Common factors

- Word problem involving the area between two rectangles
- Area of a triangle
- Area of a parallelogram
- Area of a trapezoid

Circumference of a circle
Perimeter involving rectangles and circles

- Circumference and area of a circle

Circumference and area of a circle: Exact answers in terms of pi

- Area involving rectangles and circles

Word problem involving the area between two concentric circles
Area involving inscribed figures
Volume of a triangular prism
Volume of a pyramid
Volume of a cylinder
Word problem involving the rate of filling or emptying a cylinder
Volume of a cone
Volume of a cone: Exact answers in terms of pi
Volume of a sphere
Surface area of a cube or a rectangular prism
Surface area of a triangular prism
Surface area of a cylinder
Surface area of a cylinder: Exact answers in terms of pi
Surface area of a sphere
Word problem involving the Pythagorean Theorem

- Equations and Inequalities (62 topics)

Identifying properties used to solve a linear equation
Solving a decimal word problem using a linear equation with the variable on both sides
Solving a fraction word problem using a linear equation with the variable on both sides
Solving a word problem involving consecutive integers
Writing a multi-step equation for a real-world situation
Solving a value mixture problem using a linear equation
Finding a side length given the perimeter and side lengths with variables
Circumference ratios
Solving equations involving vertical angles
Finding angle measures of a triangle given angles with variables
Finding the value for a new score that will yield a given mean
Finding the multiplier to give a final amount after a percentage increase or decrease
Finding the total cost including tax or markup
Finding the original price given the sale price and percent discount
Computing a percent mixture
Solving a percent mixture problem using a linear equation
Finding simple interest without a calculator
Converting a repeating decimal to a fraction
Solving an absolute value equation of the form $|a x+b|=|c x+d|$
Translating a sentence into a multi-step inequality
Writing an inequality given a graph on the number line
Translating a sentence into a compound inequality
Writing a compound inequality given a graph on the number line
Set-builder notation
Union and intersection of finite sets
Union and intersection of intervals
Additive property of inequality with signed fractions
Multiplicative property of inequality with signed fractions
Solving a two-step linear inequality with a fractional coefficient
Solving a linear inequality with multiple occurrences of the variable: Problem type 2

- Solving a linear inequality with multiple occurrences of the variable: Problem type 3

Solving inequalities with no solution or all real numbers as solutions
Solving a compound linear inequality: Interval notation

- Solving a decimal word problem using a linear inequality with the variable on both sides
- Writing an absolute value inequality given a graph on the number line

Solving a proportion of the form $a /(x+b)=c / x$
Solving for a variable in terms of other variables in a rational equation: Problem type 3
Word problem on proportions: Problem type 1
Word problem on proportions: Problem type 2

- Similar polygons

Similar right triangles

- Indirect measurement

Ratio of volumes
Word problem involving multiple rates
Solving a work problem using a rational equation
Solving a distance, rate, time problem using a rational equation
Ordering fractions with variables
Using the Pythagorean Theorem and a quadratic equation to find side lengths of a right triangle
Discriminant of a quadratic equation with parameter
Solving a rational equation that simplifies to quadratic: Proportional form, basic
Solving a rational equation that simplifies to quadratic: Factorable quadratic denominator
Solving a rational equation that simplifies to quadratic: Proportional form, advanced
Solving a radical equation with a quadratic expression under the radical
Solving a radical equation with two radicals that simplifies to $\operatorname{sqrt}(x)=$ a
Solving a radical equation that simplifies to a quadratic equation: Two radicals
Word problem involving radical equations: Basic
Word problem involving radical equations: Advanced
Solving an equation with exponent $1 / \mathrm{a}$ : Problem type 1
Solving an equation with exponent $1 / \mathrm{a}$ : Problem type 2
Solving an equation with positive rational exponent
Solving an equation with negative rational exponent
Solving an equation that can be written in quadratic form: Problem type 2

- Graphs and Functions (53 topics)

Naming the quadrant or axis of a point given its coordinates
Naming the quadrant or axis of a point given the signs of its coordinates
Finding the area of a triangle or parallelogram in the coordinate plane
Distance between two points in the plane: Decimal answers
Identifying scalene, isosceles, and equilateral triangles given coordinates of their vertices
Finding an endpoint of a line segment given the other endpoint and the midpoint
Graphing a line given its $x$ - and $y$-intercepts
Testing an equation for symmetry about the axes and origin
Classifying slopes given graphs of lines
Finding the coordinate that yields a given slope
Identifying linear equations: Advanced
Identifying linear functions given ordered pairs
Rewriting a linear equation in the form $A x+B y=C$
Writing an equation and graphing a line given its slope and $y$-intercept
Finding the slope, y-intercept, and equation for a linear function given a table of values
Graphing a line given its equation in point-slope form
Writing an equation in standard form given the slope and a point
Comparing linear functions to the parent function $y=x$
Identifying parallel and perpendicular lines from equations
Identifying parallel and perpendicular lines from coordinates
Identifying coordinates that give right triangles
Graphing ordered pairs and writing an equation from a table of values in context
Finding the initial amount and rate of change given a table for a linear function
Combining functions to write a new function that models a real-world situation
Comparing properties of linear functions given in different forms
Application problem with a linear function: Finding a coordinate given the slope and a point
Solving a linear equation by graphing
Constructing a scatter plot
Sketching the line of best fit
Scatter plots and correlation
Predictions from the line of best fit
Approximating the equation of a line of best fit and making predictions

Computing residuals
Interpreting residual plots
Classifying linear and nonlinear relationships from scatter plots
Linear relationship and the correlation coefficient
Identifying outliers and clustering in scatter plots
Finding outliers in a data set
Identifying the center and radius to graph a circle given its equation in general form: Advanced
Writing an equation of a circle and identifying points that lie on the circle
Deriving the equation of a circle using the Pythagorean Theorem
Domains of higher root functions
Domain and range of a linear function that models a real-world situation
Rewriting a multivariate function as a univariate function given a relationship between its variables
Finding domain and range from a linear graph in context
Choosing a graph to fit a narrative: Basic
Choosing a graph to fit a narrative: Advanced
Graphing an integer function and finding its range for a given domain
Graphing a square root function: Problem type 3
Graphing a cube root function
Writing the equation of a secant line
How the leading coefficient affects the graph of an absolute value function
Composition of two functions: Domain and range

- Polynomial and Rational Functions (28 topics)

Graphing a parabola of the form $y=a x^{2}+b x+c$ : Rational coefficients
Rewriting a quadratic function in standard form
Solving a quadratic equation by graphing
Comparing properties of quadratic functions given in different forms
Classifying the graph of a function
Choosing a quadratic model and using it to make a prediction
Identifying polynomial functions
Dividing a polynomial by a monomial: Univariate
Dividing a polynomial by a monomial: Multivariate
Remainder theorem: Advanced
Closure properties of integers and polynomials
Descartes' Rule of Signs
Using the conjugate zeros theorem to find all zeros of a polynomial
Linear factors theorem and conjugate zeros theorem
Graphing rational functions with holes
Writing the equation of a rational function given its graph
Identifying direct variation equations
Identifying direct variation from ordered pairs and writing equations
Writing a direct variation equation
Word problem on direct variation
Interpreting direct variation from a graph
Writing an inverse variation equation
Identifying direct and inverse variation equations
Identifying direct and inverse variation from ordered pairs and writing equations
Word problem on inverse variation
Word problem on inverse proportions
Writing an equation that models variation
Word problem on combined variation

- Exponential and Logarithmic Functions (12 topics)
- Finding domain and range from the graph of an exponential function

Calculating and comparing simple interest and compound interest
Finding the initial amount and rate of change given an exponential function
Writing an equation that models exponential growth or decay
Writing an exponential function rule given a table of ordered pairs
Choosing an exponential model and using it to make a prediction
Comparing linear, polynomial, and exponential functions
Graphing a logarithmic function: Advanced

- Expanding a logarithmic expression: Problem type 3
- Change of base for logarithms: Problem type 2
- Solving an exponential equation by finding common bases: Linear and quadratic exponents
- Solving an exponential equation by using substitution and quadratic factoring
- Systems of Equations and Matrices (40 topics)
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Using a graphing calculator to solve a system of linear equations: Advanced
Writing a system of linear equations given its graph
Solving a system of linear equations with decimal coefficients
Creating an inconsistent system of linear equations
Identifying the operations used to create equivalent systems of equations
Consistency and independence of a system of linear equations
Solving a word problem using a system of linear equations of the form $y=m x+b$
Solving a percent mixture problem using a system of linear equations
Solving a tax rate or interest rate problem using a system of linear equations
Solving a $3 \times 3$ system of linear equations that is inconsistent or consistent dependent
Multiplication of matrices: Advanced
Solving a system of linear equations given its augmented matrix
Using the inverse of a matrix to solve a $3 \times 3$ system of linear equations
Partial fraction decomposition with repeated, irreducible quadratic factors
Graphically solving a system of linear and quadratic equations
Using a graphing calculator to solve a system of linear and quadratic equations: Basic
Using a graphing calculator to solve a system of equations
Using a graphing calculator to solve an exponential or logarithmic equation
Solving a system of linear and quadratic equations
Solving a system of nonlinear equations: Problem type 1
Solving a system of nonlinear equations: Problem type 2
Solving a word problem involving geometry using a system of nonlinear equations
Identifying solutions to a linear inequality in two variables
Graphing a linear inequality in the plane: Vertical or horizontal line
Graphing a linear inequality in the plane: Slope-intercept form
Graphing a linear inequality in the plane: Standard form
Writing an inequality given its graph in the plane: Horizontal or vertical boundary line
Writing an inequality given its graph in the plane: Slanted boundary line
Graphing a quadratic inequality: Problem type 1
Graphing a quadratic inequality: Problem type 2
Graphing an inequality involving a circle
Graphing a system of two linear inequalities: Basic
Graphing a system of two linear inequalities: Advanced
Graphing a system of three linear inequalities
Graphing a system of nonlinear inequalities: Problem type 1
Writing a multi-step inequality for a real-world situation
Solving a word problem using a system of linear inequalities: Problem type 1
Solving a word problem using a system of linear inequalities: Problem type 2
Linear programming
Solving a word problem using linear programming

- Conic Sections (4 topics)
- Deriving the equation of a parabola given its focus and directrix

Writing an equation of an ellipse given the foci and the major axis length
Graphing a system of nonlinear inequalities: Problem type 2
Writing an equation of a hyperbola given the foci and the asymptotes: Advanced

- Sequences, Series, and Probability (65 topics)

Finding the first terms of an arithmetic sequence using an explicit rule
Finding the first terms of a geometric sequence using an explicit rule
Finding the first terms of a sequence using an explicit rule with multiple occurrences of $n$
Finding the next terms of an arithmetic sequence with integers
Finding the first terms of a sequence using a recursive rule
Identifying arithmetic sequences and finding the common difference
Finding a specified term of an arithmetic sequence given the first terms
Finding a specified term of an arithmetic sequence given the common difference and first term

Finding a specified term of an arithmetic sequence given two terms of the sequence
Writing an explicit rule for an arithmetic sequence
Writing a recursive rule for an arithmetic sequence
Sum of the first $n$ terms of an arithmetic sequence
Finding the next terms of a geometric sequence with signed numbers
Identifying arithmetic and geometric sequences
Identifying geometric sequences and finding the common ratio
Finding a specified term of a geometric sequence given the first terms
Finding a specified term of a geometric sequence given the common ratio and first term
Finding a specified term of a geometric sequence given two terms of the sequence
Arithmetic and geometric sequences: Identifying and writing an explicit rule
Writing recursive rules for arithmetic and geometric sequences
Sum of the first $n$ terms of a geometric sequence
Sum of an infinite geometric series
Identifying linear, quadratic, and exponential functions given ordered pairs
Factorial expressions
Interpreting a tree diagram
Introduction to the counting principle
Counting principle
Computing permutations and combinations
Introduction to permutations and combinations
Permutations and combinations: Problem type 1
Permutations and combinations: Problem type 2
Permutations and combinations: Problem type 3
Binomial formula
Determining a sample space and outcomes for a simple event
Determining a sample space and outcomes for a compound event
Probability of an event
Experimental and theoretical probability
Outcomes and event probability
Probabilities of a permutation and a combination
Area as probability
Probability of independent events: Decimal answers
Probability of dependent events
Probabilities of draws with replacement
Probabilities of draws without replacement
Interpreting a Venn diagram of 2 sets
Interpreting a Venn diagram of 3 sets
Venn diagrams: Two events
Shading a Venn diagram with 3 sets to represent a group
Probabilities involving two rolls of a die
Determining outcomes for compound events and complements of events
Using a Venn diagram to understand the addition rule for probability
Outcomes and event probability: Addition rule
Word problem involving the probability of a union or an intersection
Identifying independent events given values of probabilities
Probability of the union and intersection of independent events
Probability of the union of mutually exclusive events and independent events
Using a Venn diagram to understand the multiplication rule for probability
Outcomes and event probability: Conditional probability
Computing conditional probability using a two-way frequency table
Computing conditional probability to make an inference using a two-way frequency table
Conditional probability: Basic
Intersection and conditional probability
Binomial problems: Basic
Binomial problems: Advanced
Using a random number table to make a fair decision
*Other Topics Available By default, these topics are NOT included in the course, but can be added using the content editor in the

Teacher Module.

